

አማርኛ - እንግሊዝኛ

መዝገበ ቃላት

**Amharic - English
Dictionary**

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Amsalu Akkili



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፲፱፻፸፱**

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ADDIS ABABA
ETHIOPIA

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ይህ ሕትም ለፊ ዘመናዊ
ይህ ሕትም መታሰብ ይገባል

የፌዴራል ሥልጣን — ሉቃስ አማረ

ም ስ ጋ ና

ይህን መዝገበ ቃላት አንድነት ለማዘጋጀት ተስማምተን በውጥን ላይ እንዳለ ኩንትራታቸው በማለቱ ኢትዮጵያን ለቀው በመሄዳቸው ሥራውን ያቆሙትን ጂ.ፒ. ሞሰባክን ሰላደረጉት መጠነኛ አስተዋጽኦ ሳላመሰግን አላልፍም።

ቃላትን በምተረጉምበት ጊዜ ዕርዳታ ሲያስፈልገኝ ከኔጋር ለረጅም ጊዜ በመቀመጥ ያለመሰልቸት የረዱኝን በአዲስ አበባ ዩኒቨርሲቲ በቋንቋዎች ጥናት ተቅዋም የውጭ ቋንቋዎችና ሥነ ጽሑፍ ክፍል አባል የሆኑትን ኤች. ቲ. ጆርጅን ከልብ አመ ሰግናለሁ።

የሕትመት ስሕተት እርግት ሳደርግ የረዱኝን በአዲስ አበባ ዩኒቨርሲቲ የቋንቋዎች ጥናት ተቅዋም አባላት የሆኑትን ተስፋዬ ሸዋዩን፣ አለማየሁ አበበን፣ አካሉ ጌታነህን፣ ኤስ. ኤስ. ሲን ግን፣ ቪ. ጂ. ኡንያልን አጥብቄ ሳመሰግን አወዳለሁ።

መ ግ ቢ ያ

በዚህ መዝገበ ቃላት ውስጥ በአማርኛ ቋንቋ ውስጥ በይ በልጥ የሚሠራባቸው 15,000 ያህል ቃላት በጥንቃቄ ተመርጠው የቀረቡና ፍቻቸው በእንግሊዝኛ የተሰጠ ሲሆን ፡ መጽሐፉ ለሁለተኛ ደረጃና ከዚያም በላይ ተማሪዎች ይጠቅማል ተብሎ የተዘጋጀ ነው ። ከዚህም በላይ አማርኛንም ሆነ እንግሊዝኛን ለሚማሩ ከፍተኛ አስተዋጽኦ ያደርጋል ተብሎ ይታመናል ።

መጽሐፉ ሲዘጋጅ ከዚህ በፊት የተዘጋጁትን ልሳነ ዋሕድና ልሳን ክልኤ መዛግብተ ቃላት መመልከት አስፈላጊ ነበር ። የመጀመሪያ ዓይነቶቹ መጻሕፍት ቃላትን ለመምረጥና ለማሰባሰብ እንዲሁም ግር የሚሉ የትርጉም አሰጣጦችን ለማብራራት ሲረዱ የሁለተኛዎቹ ዓይነቶች ደግሞ ፡ ፍች በመስጠት ረገድ ረድተዋል ።

በዚህ መዝገበ ቃላት ውስጥ ዘመናዊ ሳይንስና ቴክኖሎጂ የፈጠራቸውን የእንግሊዝኛ ቃላት የሚፈቱ ብዙ የአማርኛ ቃላት ይገኛሉ ። ይህም ሲሆን በአማርኛ ቋንቋ ውስጥ ገብተው ሕዝብ የለመዳቸው እንግዳ የማይመስሉ ፡ ሌሎች ተወዳዳሪዎች የሌሏቸው ቃላት እንጂ አጠራጣሪና አሻሚ ትርጉም ያሏቸው እንዲገቡ አልተደረገም ።

የቃላት አቀራረብ

ቃላቱ የቀረቡት የአማርኛን ስርወ ቃል ሥርአት በመጠበቅ ነው ። ቃሉ ግሥ ከሆነ በኅላፊ ጊዜያት ፡ በነጠላ ቁጥር ፡ በተባዕ ታይ ጾታ ማለትም ቀደማይ አንቀጾ በመነሻነት ይቀርባል ። ስም ከሆነ ስርወ ቃሉ ይሰጣል ። ከዚያ በኋላ የግሱም ሆነ የስሙ ጭፍራ ወይንም ውልድ ቃላት በፊደል ተራ ቅደም ተከተላቸው ይቀርባሉ ። የ“ሀ.ላ.ሀ.መ.” ተራ ቁጥር የተመረጠበትም ምክንያት ይህ የቅደም ተከተል ሥርአት “ከአ.በ.ገ.ደ.” ይበልጥ በሕዝብ መካከል የተሰፋፋና የታወቀ መሆኑን ከመገንዘብ የተነሣ ነው ።

እንዳንድ ልሳነ ክልኤ መዛግብተ ቃላት አዘጋጆች ጭፍራ ወይንም ውልድ ቃላት ከምዕላዶቻቸው የተነሣ እመዝገበ ቃላት

ውስጥ ሲታዩ ባይገቡም ትርጉማቸው በቀላሉ ሊታወቅ ስለሚችል ሳያስቡ ትተዋቸዋል። ነገር ግን ቃላት ምልክቶቻቸው የሚያሳዩትን ተጨማሪ ትርጉም ብቻ ሳይሆን ብዙ ጊዜ ሌላም ትርጉም ስለሚሰጡ በዚህ መዝገበ ቃላት ውስጥ እንዲገቡ ተደርጓል። ለምሳሌ አስመታንና፣ አስፈራን ብናነፃፅር የ“አስ” ሞያ በሁለቱም ገጦች ላይ አንድ እንዳልሆነ መገንዘብ አያዳግትም። እንዲሁም ተፋታንና፣ ተጋለጠን በዚሁ አንፃር ግዩት ይቻላል።

አፈታት

ብዙ ጊዜ አንድን የአግርኛ ቃል በሌላ ተመሳሳይ የእንግሊዝኛ ቃል መፍታት የሚያስችገርበት ጊዜ አለ። ስለዚህም በሐረግ፣ አንዳንድ ጊዜም በዐረፍተ ነገር መፍታት አማራጭ የሌለው መገንድ ነው። ከሁለቱ ቋንቋዎች የባህል ልዩነት የተነሳ እንዲህ ያለ ክስተት በያጋጥሞ የሚገርም ነገርም አይደለም።

እላይ ከተጠቀሱት ልሳነ ክልሌ መዛገብተ ቃላት ሌላ የ Leslau Amharic—English & English—Amharic እንዲሁም Amharic Contextual Dictionary ይህ መዝገበ ቃላት ሲዘጋጅ ለማመሳከር ብዙ ረድተዋል። የአግርኛን የአራዊትና የአትክልት ስም ወደ እንግሊዝኛ በመተርጉም ረገድ የሥፍሐ ገደል ማስቀል “የአትኩሪያ ታላላቅ አራዊት” እና “የላይንስና የቱክናሱጺ ስያሜ ቃላት ፕሮጀክት Preliminary Word List...” አስተዋል አድርገዋል።

የመዝገበ ቃላት መገልገያ መመሪያ

ሀ. ግጥበት

በአግርኛ በቃላት መካከል የሚጠብቁ ሆኔያት ስላሉ እነዚህ ህን ለይተ ግላዩት ለውጭ አገር ተግራዎች በጣም አድርጎ እንደሚረዳ አያጠራጥርም። ይህን ለመለየት የተወሰደው መገንድ የላቲን ፊደሎችን አከታትሎ ሁለት ጊዜ በመጻፍ ሆኔው መጥቀስ ቀን የግልመከቻ ምልክት እንዲሆን በግድረግ ነው። ለምሳሌ “ወፈረ” በሚለው ቃል ውስጥ መካከለኛው ሆኔ “ፈ” ጠብቆ

ይነበባል። ስለዚህ ይህን ለግመልክት በሚከተለው ሁኔታ ይጻፋል wäffärä።

ለ. ተነባቢዎች

ለሚከተሉት የአግርኛ ድምፆች ወካይ የሚሆኑት የላቲን ሆኔያት በየአንፃራቸው የተመለከቱት ሲሆኑ ገልጽ ሆኖ እንደሚታየው ሁሉ አንዳንድ ጊዜ ለየት ያሉ ምልክቶች ተጨምረውባቸዋል።

ሀ	ሐ	ጎ	ኸ	ከ	ቸ	ሮ	ደ	ደ
ለ				l	ነ	n	ጀ	፩
መ				m	ፕ	ሽ	ገ	፪
ሠ	ሰ			s	አ ዐ	a,	ጠ	፫
ረ				r	ከ	k	ጫ	፬
ሸ				፩	ወ	w	ጸ ፀ	፭
ቀ				q	ዘ	z	አ	፮
በ				b	ዠ	ፈ	ፈ	፯
ተ				t	የ	y	ፐ	፰

ሐ. ተናባቢዎች

በጽሕፈት ላይ የተለየ የግናበቢያ ምልክት ተደርጎበት የግ ይታያል የ“አ” ግናበቢያ ምልክት በ ā ተመልክቷል።

ለምሳሌ፡

ገጠመ gāffāmā (የግጥበቲያ ምልክቱንም አስተውል)

አ	=	a,
ኡ	=	u
ኢ	=	i
ኣ	=	e
አ	=	ə
አ	=	o

በአግርኛ ዐረቢ ተብለው የሚጠሩት እንደ ቴ፣ ጉ ወዘተ.
ያሉት ድርብ አናባቢ ያላቸው ድምፆች በአንድና በተደራሲ አፍ
ባቢ በአንድነት እንዲታዩ ተደርገዋል ።

ለምሳሌ፡ ጉረመሰ — *gu'ärämmäsä*

ጳመጠ — *qu'ämmaṣä*

ቀ'ንጫ — *qu'ənəṣṣä*

መ. ድርብ ቃላት

በአንድ ቃል ሥር በድርብ ቃላትነት የሚጫረሩ ቃላት
ሥረ ቃሉን ደጋግሞ በመጻፍ ፋንታ በሂደት ሠረዝ (—)
ተመልክተዋል ።

ለምሳሌ፡

ዐይን

—አውጣ (በዐይን አውጣ ፋንታ)

—አፋር (በዐይን አፋር ፋንታ) ወዘተ.

ሠ. ምሕፃረ ቃላት

adj.	adjective	excl.	exclamation
adv.	adverb	f.	feminine
Ar.	Arabic	G.	Geez
arch.	archaic	gram.	grammar
coll.	colloquial	inter.	interrogative
con.	conjunction	interj.	interjection
demon.	demonstrative	It.	Italian

lit.	literary	phr.	phrase
ma.	masculine	pol.	polite
mil.	military	s/o	someone
n.	noun	s/t	something
o's	one's	suff.	suffix
poss.	possessive	usu.	usually
pre.	prefix	v.i.	verb intransitive
prep.	preposition	v.t.	verb transitive
pron.	pronoun		
pl.	plural		

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Introduction

This dictionary contains some 15,000 carefully selected Amharic words in current use. It is hoped that it will serve secondary as well as tertiary school students as a handy reference book. There is no doubt that it will also give great service to those who endeavour to learn either the Amharic or the English language. It will be of special help to those who study Amharic as a second language, since it provides idiomatic expressions which are in common use among Amharic mother tongue speakers.

While producing this work, the compiler consulted many monolingual as well as bilingual dictionaries, dealing with the Amharic language. The first type of dictionaries contributed to the selection of very common everyday Amharic words, while the second helped to compare meanings which sometimes seemed ambiguous.

In this dictionary modern science and technology terms that had found their way into the Amharic language have been incorporated. All the others, which were felt to be rather doubtful and which have several cognates, were disregarded, since this would contribute to complicating the matter even worse. However, in the future when such terms start to get a firm root in the language, their inclusion will become inevitable.

Remarks on the entries

Like many other Semitic languages, Amharic lexical entries are either a) verbs, which are in the third person, singular, past tense or b) nouns. Both of them are followed by their respective derived forms.

In alphabetising Amharic entries, the conventional U.A.R. order is followed rather than the traditional A. B. G. one since the latter would create unnecessary

confusion, and it is a system which is not very well known among the population at large.

Previous Amharic bilingual dictionary compilers have intentionally left out many derived forms, since they thought that affixes could make many meanings of such words easily predictable. However, being conscious that this assumption does not always help, nearly all derived forms have been incorporated. To clarify this, the following example can be given. አስመታ : አስፈራ although both are structurally identical, they indicate diametrically different connotations. While the first gives the notion of "had s/o bitten", thus with a causative meaning behind it, the second means "scared" and therefore does not convey the meaning of the attached prefix አስ. ተፋታ and ተጋለጠ could also be taken to illustrate this point more clearly.

Translation

Due to the cultural differences between the two languages, it sometimes becomes very difficult to translate an Amharic word into an English one, which would convey exactly the same meaning. Therefore it becomes imperative to translate such words by a phrase, a clause or even a sentence.

Apart from the dictionaries mentioned earlier, Lestau's *Amharic-English*, *English-Amharic Dictionary* and *Amharic Contextual Dictionary* were a great help in counter-checking the meanings of Amharic words in English.

Regarding the names of animals and plants, Fissiha Haile Meskel's የኢትዮጵያ ታላላቅ አራዊት and, the "Preliminary Word List of the Science and Technology Terms Translating Project" were of great help.

Notes on the Use of the Dictionary

Pronunciation

a) Stress

The Amharic language has very many words that are pronounced with stresses (gemination). Therefore, it is very essential to show this by some conventional means: otherwise, a foreign learner of the language would be helpless to differentiate between those words that should be stressed and those that should not. The stress marker used in this dictionary is the doubling of the consonant that should be stressed or geminated. For example, the word ወፈራ is transcribed as *wäffärä*.

b) Consonants

The following are given Latin equivalents for Ethiopian characters, sometimes with diacritical signs whenever the need arises.

ሀ	ሐ	ተ	ኸ	h	ቸ	ሮ	ደ	d
ለ				l	ነ	n	ጀ	g
መ				m	ኘ	ጸ	ገ	g
ወ	ሰ			s	አ	ዐ	ጠ	t
ረ				r	ከ	k	ፍ	f
ሸ				ʃ	ወ	w	ኧ	ʃ
ቀ				q	ዘ	z	አ	p
በ				b	ዠ	ʒ	ረ	f
ተ				t	የ	y	ፒ	p

a) Vowels

The Amharic short vowel, which does not appear in writing, is transcribed with an umlaut "ä": that is, "ä". For example, "ገጠመ" is transcribed as "gäṭṭämä". Note also here the doubling of the "ṭ" as a stress marker. The remaining vowels are:

አ	a
ኡ	u
ኢ	i
ኦ	e
እ	ə
አ	o

Amharic diphthongs such as “**ኢ** + **ኡ**” are transcribed as follows:

ኡ	-	gu ^w ä	eg.	ጉረመስ	gu ^w ärrämmäsä
ኡ	-	ku ^w ə	”	ኩርኩፍ	ku ^w ərku ^w əm
ኢ	-	hu ^w a	”	ኢላ	hu ^w ala

c) Compound words

When a word is compounded with other words, the main word is represented by a dash(-)

ዐይን	
-አውጣ	(instead of ዐይን አውጣ)
-አፋር	(“ “ ዐይን አፋር)

Abbreviations

adj.	adjective	excl.	exclamation
adv.	adverb	f.	feminine
Ar.	Arabic	G.	Geez
arch.	archaic	gram.	grammar
coll.	colloquial	inter.	interrogative
con.	conjunction	interj.	interjection
demon.	demonstrative	It.	Italian

ሀሁ	<i>hahu</i> n. alphabet, "abc"	ሃይግናት	<i>haimanot</i> n. religion
ሀብት	<i>habt</i> n. wealth	ሃይግናተኛ	<i>haimanotānna</i> adj. religious
ሞገሥ	<i>mojjane</i> — n. economy	ሃይግናታዊ	<i>haimanotawi</i> adj. religious
ሀብታም	<i>habtam</i> adj. wealthy, rich	ሂደ	<i>hedā</i> v. went
ሀብታምነት	<i>habtamännät</i> n. wealthiness	ሂደኛ	<i>hiyaḥ</i> n. one who goes; riotous liver; profligate; libertine
ባለሀብት	<i>balā habt</i> adj. rich, wealthy; owner	ሂደት	<i>hiddät</i> n. process
የተፈጥሮ	<i>yätäḥṫro</i> <i>habt</i> n. natural resources	ሀላፊ	<i>hallave</i> n. existence
ሀብት	<i>hai hai alā</i> v.t. conciliated, calmed down	ሀልወና	<i>hallawna</i> n. existence
ሀይ ሀይ አለ	conflict, cooled down	ሀንድ	<i>hond</i> n. India
	<i>hai hai bai</i> n. one who conciliates, calms down conflict, cools down	ሀንዳዊ	<i>hondawi</i> adj. Indian
ሀይ ሀይ ባይ		ሀጥአ	<i>hawa'a</i> n. space
		ሀጥዕና	<i>hossa'ana</i> n. Palm Sunday
ሀገር	<i>haḡär</i> n. country (also አገር)	ሀመጠጠ	<i>homäḥḥäḥä</i> v. was acid, turned sour
ሀላት	<i>huläṫṫ</i> adj. two	ሀምባባ	<i>homṫṫata</i> adj. sour, acid, tart
ሀሉ	<i>hullu</i> adj. all, every, everybody	ሀምባጢ/ኮምባጢ	<i>komṫṫatte</i> n. vinegar
ሀለሙና	<i>hullämäna</i> adv. all over (the body)	ሀን	<i>hond</i> v.i. became, happened
ሀሉም	<i>hullumm</i> all of them	ሀንኛ	<i>hunäḥḥa</i> n. trust-worthy person
— ቦታ	<i>-bota</i> adv. everywhere	ሀኒታ	<i>huneta</i> n. condition, situation
ሀሉተን	<i>hulläḡän</i> adv. daily	ሀንላት	<i>honäḥḥät</i> he succeeded, he made it
ሀሉጊዜ	also <i>ሀሉ</i> <i>hulgize</i> , <i>hulle</i> adv. always, all the time	ሀን ብሉ	<i>hon bəlo</i> adv. intentionally, deliberately
ሰው ሁሉ	<i>säw hullu</i> everybody, everyone	ሀናም	<i>honomm</i> adv. nevertheless, at any rate
ሀከት	<i>hukät</i> n. disturbance, unrest, trouble, violence	ለሙሆን	<i>lämhönu</i> by the way
ሀከተኛ	<i>hukätānna</i> adj. trouble maker, disturber	ሙሆን	<i>mähon</i> inf. to be, become
አጥኪ	<i>awwaki</i> adj. trouble maker, disturber, nuisance	ምንም ቢሆን	<i>mənəmm bihon</i> whatever happens, by any means
ሃቶ	<i>hačč</i> in <i>እዚያሃቶ</i> <i>əzziya</i> <i>hačč</i> adv. there, over there	በዚህም ሆነ በዚያ	<i>bäzzihamm/ hond</i> <i>bäzziya</i> one way or the other, at any rate
ሀያምና	<i>haččəmma</i> adv. the year before	ቢሆን ቢሆን	<i>bihon bihon</i> at least
ሃያ	<i>haya</i> adj. twenty	ባይሆን	<i>bayhon</i> at least
ሃያኛ	<i>hayaḥḥa</i> adj. twentieth	አኳሁም	<i>akku'ahu</i> an n. situation, manner, condition
ሂሳ	<i>his</i> n. criticism		
ሂሳና ግለሂሳ	<i>hishna gällähis</i> criticism and self-criticism		

h7a7 *malihon in 1000-*
malihon — if he
 comes, in case he
 comes
707 1077 *yāhonā bihonam* in
 any event; whatever
 happens
707 7a7 *yāhonā yāhonā* all
 sorts of things,
 irrelevant things
707 707 *yāhonāw yāh*
as much as possible
707 707 *yāmmayhon* adj. in-
 appropriate, impossible
7a7 *yāhonā* adj. in-
 appropriate, improper
77 7 70 *yamm honā yāh* in any
 case
77 7a *yāhonā* it is possible,
 it is probable
77 *hoy interj. oh!*
707 7a *hoy Oh! Prince!*
707 7a *kabur hoy Your*
Excellency!

777 *Imhey Your*
Majesty! His Majesty!
77 *hota n. cheering,*
acclaim, shout
77a *hotel n. hotel, res-*
taurant
77 *hod n. stomach, belly*
abdomen
 — *qurāt* n. stomach-
 ache, colic
 — *dargāt* n. con-
 stipation
77 7a *hoda sāfi* adj.
 phlegmatic, not sus-
 ceptible, patient
77 *hoda baḥḥa* adj.
 excitable, susceptible,
 easily hurt
777 *hodam* adj. greedy,
 gluttonous, big eater
777 *hodaḡa* n. guts
 (innards), entrails
777 *hodaḡa* n. title dead
 (Harar)

77 *lā prep. for, to*
77 *lāman* why?
77 777 *lāsu nagārw* tell him
777 *lāhoḡ* n. dribble
777 *lāhoḡam* adj. dribbling
777 *lāhote* n. whetstone
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i., v.t.
 became green (of
 landscape of veg-
 etation); stripped
 leaves (from a tree)
777 *lāmāllām* adj. green;
 soft
777 77 *lāmāllām* 7070 n. lobe
777 777 *lāmāllāmā* n.
 greenness, verdure

777 *lāmāllām* adj. green,
 verdant
777 *lāmāllām* n. green-
 ness, verdure
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i. was
 stripped, for tree, etc.
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. be-
 came green
777 *lāmāllām* n. turning
 green
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. smoothed
 (hair); trampled or
 flattened (grass, etc.)
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i.
 was smoothed; was
 trampled or flattened
777 *lāmāllām* v.t. asked,
 beseeched, begged
777 *lāmāllām* adj. beggar
 lāmāllāmā n.
 beggary

777 *lāmāllām* n. beg-
 ging, imploring
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i. was
 begged
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj.
 (person) entreated
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i.
 pleaded with
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj.
 pleading, pleader
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i.
 supported a plea,
 helped in begging
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. sup-
 ported a plea, helped
 in begging
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. helper
 in begging
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. caused
 or allowed to beg
777 *lāmāllāmā* v. pinched
 very hard
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. was
 pinched very
 hard
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. became
 accustomed to, got
 used to
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj. tame,
 domestic (animals)
777 *lāmāllāmā* n.
 tameness
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj. n. be-
 ginner, trainee, learner
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. custom,
 habit
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj.
 habitual, customary
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. custom,
 habit
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. exer-
 cise, drill
777 *lāmāllāmā* v. t.
 started to be accus-
 tomed, began to learn
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. ex-
 perience, training;
 exercise (military,
 sport)
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i. used,
 became used
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj. habi-
 tual or customary

777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i.
 practiced, trained
 himself
777 *lāmāllāmā* n.
 trainee
777 *lāmāllāmā* n.
 means of training
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i. got
 gradually accustomed
 to
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. trainee
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. trained
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj. trainer
 (animals, persons)
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t.
 trained or tamed to
 some extent
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. caused
 to become
 acquainted with
 each other
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. caused
 to get used to each
 other
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. caused
 or allowed to become
 accustomed, taught
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. trainer
 instructor
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t./v.i. bent;
 stroke
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj.
 flattering; insincere
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj. curved
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i. bent
 a little
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.i.
 bent forcefully
777 *lāmāllāmā* became
 warped, was bent
777 *lāmāllāmā* adj.
 bendable, flexible
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t.
 carried favour, cajoled
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. one
 who carries favour
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. made
 fun of, mocked
777 *lāmāllāmā* n. mocker
777 *lāmāllāmā* v.t. buried;
 stung with whip

ARZ	labbāda v.t. covered with leather etc. (e.g. scabbard)
A-BAT	labbāda n. leather covering etc.
A-BZ	labbad adj. covered with leather etc.
TAARZ	lālabbāda v.i. was covered with leather etc.
AAARZ	aslabbāda v.t. caused to be covered with leather, etc.
AAAM	labbāda v.t. covered with cloth (e.g. cushions)
A-BT	labbaj adj. covered with cloth
TAAM	lālabbāda v.i. was covered with cloth
AAAM	aslabbāda v.t. caused to be covered with cloth
AN AA	labb alā v. became luke-warm
A-BZ	labbata slight drunkenness
AN AA	labb alaw v.i. was slightly drunk
A+-	lāttāda v.t. hit; crashed into
TA+-	lāttāda v.i. was hit; crashed into
AN	lakka (particle indicating surprise, remorse, sorrow, discovery etc.)
AN	lakka v.t. measured
AN	lakka n. measurement
AN AN	lakka lakka nāggārdaw he told him off, scolded him
AN	lakku'ada v.t. set fire to, lit, (cigarette etc.)
AN	lakku'ada v.i. stroked gently, tapped
AN	lāwāda v.t. kneaded (flour for bread), mixed powder and liquid; crippled (disease)
AN	lāwāssa adj. crippled
AN	lālawāda v.i. moved to and fro, started moving

AN	lāwāda v.t. changed, exchanged, shifted, altered; cashed (a check)
AN	lāwā n. change; exchange
AN	lāwā n. things given in return
AN	lāwā n. exchange
AN	lāwāda v.i. was changed, changed
AN	lāwāda n. substitute
AN	—abal n. alternate member
AN	lālawāda v.i. exchanged (manually), interchanged
AN	lālawāda adj. changeable, inconsistent, variable
AN	in (e.g. —) yāmākina mālawāda n. spare parts (car)
AN	in (e.g. —) yāzāda mālawāda n. New Year
AN	lāw n. peanut, ground nut
AN	lāzāda v.i. was tender; was gentle
AN	lāzāda n. moderate (pol.)
AN	lāzāda adj. gentle, smooth, soft
AN	alāzāda v.t. smoothed; rehearsed, (music, song)
AN	lāza n. charisma (in speaking)
AN	—bis adj. unattractive (in speech etc.)
AN	—yāllāda adj. (same as above)
AN	lāya v.t. separated; divided; distinguished, differentiated, recognized, identified
AN	lāya adj. special, different; private; extraordinary
AN	—lāya adj. various

—AN	—māla'kātāna n. envoy extraordinary
—AN	—pāda n. private secretary
AN	lāyāda n. difference, distinction; division, variation
AN	—n discrimination (race)
AN	lāyāda v.t. classified; separated; dismantled
AN	lāyāda differed, was different; parted from
AN	māllāya n. badge, insignia; uniform
AN	bāllāya adv. especially, in particular
AN	lāyāda v.i. differed (in opinion), was different; branched off
AN	yāllāyāda adj. different, varied
AN	alāyāda v.i. detached, took apart; created enmity among people
AN	lay prep./adv. on, upon, above
AN	—laya adv. superficially, externally
AN	lāyāda adj. upper, top
AN	bā...lay on, on top of ...e.g. āmāzāda
AN	AN on the table
AN	AN on top of this
AN	andlay adv. together
AN	āzzīz lay adv. at this point
AN	kāmāda bālay adv. unusually, too much
AN	kāzzīz lay at this point
AN	kāzzīz bālay adv. moreover, furthermore
AN	wādday lay adv. upwards
AN	lāga adj. fresh, e.g.
AN	AN fresh butter
AN	lāga v.t. hit (the ball), served. (tennis etc.)

AN	allaga v.t. dashed (against s/l. boat etc)
AN	lāggāda v.i. worked with ill will and badly
AN	lāggāda n. resentful worker
AN	lāggāda v.i. was charitable, was generous
AN	lāggas adj. generous
AN	lāggasāda n. generosity
AN	lāggasāda n. charity, generosity
AN	lāggāda
AN	allaggāda vt. made fun of, mocked, derided
AN	lāga n. mocking, mockery, derision
AN	allaga n. mocker
AN	lāggaga adj.
AN	young and well-built; sturdy (of person)
AN	lāggāda v.i. fitted with bridle; kept quiet
AN	lāga'āda n. bridle
AN	lāggum adj. fitted with bridle
AN	lāggū'āda v.i. was bridled
AN	lāggū'āda v.i. criticized others (while being lazy oneself)
AN	alga'āda adj./n hypocritical; sarcastic
AN	algaum adj. critical; sarcastic
AN	aslāggū'āda v.i. made (s/o) fit a bridle; had (an animal) bridled
AN	lāggū'āda v.t. covered, stained with mud
AN	lāllāda v.t. compressed oil seed
AN	lāllāda n. lump of compressed oil seed
AN	lāllāda v.i. was compressed, squeezed (oil seed)

AAAT *la'mna* n. princeliness, nobility; greatness; supremacy
AAAT *ladda* n. birthday; Christmas
AAAT *ladda* n. first day of the month see **AAAT**
AAE *la'g* n. child; eq. (general title for aristocracy)
AAIAT *la'gārdā* n. young girl; virgin
AAIATAT *la'gārdānnāt* n. youth (for girls); virginity
AAAT *la'gārdāt* n. childhood
AAAT *la'g* n. grandchild
AAAT see **AAAT**
AAAT *la'gārdā* adj. polite, courteous

ah

AAAT *hamus* n. Thursday
AAAT *šalotā* — n. Maundy Thursday
AAAT *hammal* n. coolie (Harar)
AAATAT *hammalānnāt* n. coolie work
AAAT *hammet* n. backbiting, malicious gossip
AAATAT *hametānna* n. backbiter, gossip see **AAAT**
AAAT *hamle* n. tent
AAAT *Ethiopian month (July)*
AAATAT *hamrawi* n. purple
AAAT *hamot* n. bile
AAAT *hamotā bis* adj. lacking initiative; dull
AAAT *harāge* n. one of the Administrative Regions, Eastern Ethiopia (*Hararge*)
AAAT *harār* n. the city

AAAT *la'fot* n. *gāndā*, *sinew*: tough; *la'fotā* most see **AAATAT**
AAAT *lola* n. old retainer
AAAT *lola* n. long service (as a domestic)
AAAT *lomi* n. lime (fruit)
AAAT *ba'ra* — n. grape fruit
AAAT *lomitā* n. metal ornament (at point of scabbard)
AAAT *lomitā* n. lemonade
AAAT *lotri* n. lottery
AAAT *lotti* n. ear pendant
AAAT *loga* n. slim, tall and young
AAAT *lojawi* n. homosexual (male), sodomite
AAAT *lofisa* n. leather saddle cloth

AAAT of Harar
AAAT *harāg* n. shoot of a creeping plant; decoration (in printed book)
AAAT *harāgā wāyn* n. vine shoot
AAAT *harur* n. heat-wave; spell of hot weather
AAAT *haratga* n. heretic
AAAT *harra* n. auction
AAAT *har* n. silk
AAAT *yāhar* n. silk worm
AAAT *hassā* n. lie, falsehood
AAAT *hassānānna* n. liar
AAAT *hassawe māsh* n. false prophet
AAAT see **AAAT**
AAAT *haqq* n. truth
AAAT *haqqānna* adj. truthful
AAATAT *haqqānānnāt* n. truthfulness
AAAT *habdā* adj./n. Abyssinian; Abyssinia

AAAT *habl* n. necklet
AAAT *habhab* n. watermelon
AAAT *ha'āla* n. investigation (scientific, academic); discursiveness
AAAT *ha'idānna* adj. discursive, digressive
AAAT *atta* adj. discursive digressive
AAAT *ha'ē* adv. yonder, over there
AAAT *hakim* n. physician, doctor
AAAT — bet n. hospital
AAAT *hakkamāna* n. medical profession, medical treatment
AAAT *haket* n. laziness
AAAT *hakkay* adj. lazy
AAAT *haketānna* adj. lazy
AAAT *haketānānnāt* n. laziness
AAAT *hawwala* n. money transfer (through bank)
AAAT *hawaraya* n. apostle
AAATAT *hawarayannāt* n. apostleship
AAATAT *hawarayawi* adj. apostolic
AAAT *hawalt* n. statue
AAAT see **AAAT**
AAAT *hayn* n. lake
AAAT *haddis kidan* n. New Testament
AAAT *hadid* n. railway line (metal), track
AAAT (*yā*) *babur* — n. railway line, track
AAAT *ha'fi* n. one who has made the pilgrimage to Mecca (title)
AAAT *hajrat* n. shame
AAAT *hajratā* n. sexual organ (male or female), see **AAAT**
AAAT *hurr wāffa* v.i. was set free
AAAT *hurrānnāt* n. freedom (e.g. as given to slave)
AAAT *hudade* n. lent
AAAT *hisab* n. calculation, mathematics; account, bill see **AAAT**

AAAT *he'wan* n. Eve
AAAT *holm* n. dream, see **AAAT**
AAAT *hamām* n. sickness, disease
AAATAT *hamāmānna* n. sick person, patient
AAAT *hamām* n. pain
AAAT *hamannat* n. Holy Week, see **AAAT**
AAAT *haqq alā* v.i. hiccupped, hiccupped
AAAT *haqqāna* n. hiccup, hiccup
AAAT *hanṣa* n. building (usually of stone) see **AAAT**
AAAT *hāṣm* and *hāṣ*
AAAT *hawās* n. sense e.g. hearing, sight etc.; cell (pole)
AAAT *tāhawāṣayan* n. small crawling insects (general term)
AAAT *hazb* n. people, population
AAAT *hazbawi* adj. popular, public, social (of the people)
AAAT — *u'at*
AAAT *hazb* n. militia
AAAT *tāra hazb* n. crowd, masses
AAAT *ahzab* infidels, gentiles
AAAT *yāhazb* *kappitalizm*, people's capitalism
AAAT *haywāt* n. life
AAAT *lost consciousness* gave one's life or kept alive be alive
AAAT *biography, memoirs, autobiography*
AAAT *life insurance*
AAAT *eternal life*
AAAT *hayaw* animate; vivid
AAAT *hayawānnāt* n. immortality
AAAT *hagg* n. law, rule, regulation; virginity; matrimony
AAAT *pl. haggat* or *haggat*
AAAT *haggā wāff* adj. illegal, lawless

***m** mäsäsdǝ v.t. packed into
 (animals into stable),
 put in a fold
m mäsəg n. fold
***m** mäsäsdǝ v.t. took (one's)
 attention, absorbed
 (one's thought, plan
 etc.)
***m** mäsəsf adj. absorbing
m tāmäsäsdǝ v.t. was
 absorbed (in thought)
***m** see t-ämz and
 Fün.C.
m masih n. Messiah
***m** māshawi adj.
 Messianic
m māsā adj. half (e.g.
 "the tea was half
 water")
 —lāmāsā adj. half
 and half
 see ḥtA
***m** māṣā n. unjustified
 reproach
***m** māšt'ammər n. article
 (gram.)
***m** māšwədən n. pro-
 position
***m** māšt'gabər n. inter-
 action
***m** māšt'amər n. conjunc-
 tion (gram.)
***m** māšt'wat n. mirror;
 glass; window glass
***m** māstika n. chewing-gum
***m** māśno n. irrigation
***m** māškārdəm n. first
 Ethiopian month
 (Sept./Oct.)
***m** māšk n. field, meadow
 (pasture)
 —afə adj. idle, loafer
***m** māškob n. Russian
***m** māškobawī adj.
 Russian
 māškobāħa n.
 Russian (language)
***m** māškot n. window
***m** māsgid n. mosque
***m** māsf n. anvil
***m** māşon f. nobleman
 (used as title, equivalent
 to "Duke")

ጠፍኖን ት	māḥṣēnt n. the nobility
ጠፍብ	māroḥ n. food-table (made of basketwork, peculiar to Ethiopia)
ጠፍብወርቅ	mārobbwārg n. small food-table (highly decorated)
ጠፍ	māṣṣā v.i. night fell, became evening, got dark
ጠፍት	māṣṣat n. evening, dusk
ጠፍዘ	amāṣṣā v.i. spent the evening, was late in the evening
ጠፍኖን ት	andat amāṣṣāh good evening
ጠፍኖን ት	amāṣṣo māṣṣa he came late in the evening
ጠፍኖን ት	ammasā v.t. kept (s/o) company (for the evening)
ጠፍኖን ት	ammasi adj./n. one who keeps (s/o) company (for the evening)
ጠፍኖን ት	asmāṣṣā v.t. made (s/o) late (in the evening)
ጠፍኖን ት	māṣṣāṭā v.t. prepared drink for sale (beer or jāḡa)
ጠፍኖን ት	māṣṣāḥa adj./n. (one) who frequents drinking houses
ጠፍኖን ት	māṣṣā n. a drink in a public house; a drinking spree
ጠፍኖን ት	māṣṣā bet n. public house; bar
ጠፍኖን ት	māṣṣāḡā v.t. built a fortification; manned a barricade
ጠፍኖን ት	māṣṣḡ n. barricade, fortification
ጠፍኖን ት	asmāṣṣāḡā v.t. had (a place) fortified
ጠፍኖን ት	māḡāmdāq n. abyss
ጠፍኖን ት	māḡās n. scissors
ጠፍኖን ት	see ተነት

\rightarrow	māga n. reed
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	-bi'r n. reed pen
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	see 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māgdz n. candle stick
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	lampholder
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māgn n. bog; marrow
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māgno bis adj. short- lived; lacking sup- port; having no hope of success; in a desperate situation
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māqum'anya n. staff (e.g. priest staff), see 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mābāllāt n. nun (in Ethiopia, usually a widow who has vowed the remainder of her life to the Church)
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māba n. holy vow; small offering given to the 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mābacā n. first day of any month
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mābrāq n. lightning; thunderbolt
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mābt n. right (as in "the rights of the citizen")
𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁 —	bold — adj./n. (one) who is within his rights
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mātdārā v.t. chopped (meat, etc.)
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mātari adj./n. (one) who chops (meat, etc.)
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mōtar adj. chopped up
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māttātdārā v.t. chop- ped (a certain amount of)
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	tāmāttārā v.i. was chopped up
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	asmāttārā v.t. had (s)t chopped up
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mādti n. magic, spell
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	māttia v.i. hit, struck; put (animals) together for breeding
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mōtat, also 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mōzhat n. conjuring trick, optical illusion
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	raz mōtat n. headache
\rightarrow 𐎠𐎥𐎢𐏁	mōt n. way of hitting; beat

マツ	moét n. attack of fever
マツタツ	madatta v.t. tapped
マツ	madatta v.i. was hit
マツ	madatta v.t. hit each other; hit, struck; was
マツ	madac adj./n. (one) who tends to use his fists, violent person
マツ	ammatta v.t. made s/o hit s/o; confused (s/o) in order to deceive
マツ	ammac adj./n. (one) who makes others hit each other; (one) who confuses in order to deceive
マツ	amatta v.t. deceived, beguiled
マツ	amac n. deceiver
マツ	asmatta v.t. had (s/o) hit
マツ	matrâyayd n. machine gun
マツ	matô adj./n. hundred
マツ	matôkka adj. hundredth
マツ	fully, wholly; hundred per cent
マツ	lieutenant
マツ	century
マツ	percent, percentage
マツ	centennial, centenary
マツ	see マツ
マツ	madce マツ madc adv/conj. when
マツ	madcém interj. well of course, after all, any way
マツ	madc ôssahut I know it well
マツ	— ôssahut I know it well.
マツ	madcêwanam adv. all the time
マツ	kamâcêcê Xâmuro

hāmācēwansm more than ever before
 māmāmdā v.i. got thin; became emaciated
 manmān adj. thin; emaciated
 mānmāna adj. very thin, emaciated
 amānmāmdā v.t. made thin
 mānāqārd v.t. gouged out; churned up (ground)
 mānqarra adj./n. (one) who walks clumsily, ungraceful in walking
 mānāqāqārd v.t. disarranged, messed up; gouged; churned up completely
 mānāttārd also mānāttārd v.t. snatched, grabbed (for thief)
 māntafī adj./n. (one) who snatches, thief
 tāmdāntārd v.i. was snatched, grabbed, was stolen
 mānāccākd also ʔh hā cōk alā v.t. importuned, annoyed by asking; would not come clean (laundry, etc.)
 mānācāka adj./n. (one) who is stubborn, importunate
 amānāccākd v.t. made (s/t) too dirty for washing, cleaning
 mānānd v.i. became a hermit; forsook the world
 mānnān n. hermit
 mānnāna n. the action of retiring from the world
 mānnāna n. the action of retiring from the world
 mānmāndā n. place of retirement from

the world; hermitage
 asmānmānā n. caused (s/o) to become a hermit
 mānākk'āsd v.t. became a monk
 mānākwase n. monk
 mānku'ā n. religious novice (male or female)
 mān'asanna n. state of being a monk, monkhood
 yāmān'asanna nuro monastic life
 amānākk'āsd v.t. made (s/o) a monk
 asmānākk'āsd v.t. had (s/o) made a monk
 mānāzzārd v.t. gave change (money), changed (money)
 mānzari adj./n. money changer
 mānzar adj./n. fornication, adultery; follower (of a chief)
 e.g. hāp'as ʔhāc a leader and his followers
 mānāzāzārd v.t. changed completely (i.e. break down total amount into small change)
 tāmdānzārd v.i. was changed (money)
 māmdānzariya n. place where money is changed
 amānāzārd v.i. committed adultery, fornicated
 asmān'āzārd v.t. had (money) changed
 mānāggārd v.t. forced (s/o's) mouth wide open
 mānqaga n. lower jaw, mandibles
 mānāffārd v.t. cleared, uprooted completely (to clear land for

ploughing)
 mānāffārd v.t. which is uprooted
 mānjar adj. uprooted (plants, tree stumps etc.)
 mānārd n. the action of uprooting, clearing (of land)
 mānāffārd v.t. uprooted completely, cleared completely (land)
 tāmdānāffārd v.i. was uprooted
 asmānāffārd v.t. had (s/t) uprooted, cleared (e.g. field)
 mānāffārd see also
 mān'āffārd v.t. snatched, grabbed (s/t) rudely, forcibly
 mānāqaga n. fish-hook
 tāmdānāffārd v.i. was snatched, grabbed (rudely); walked off (angrily, abruptly)
 mānāffārd n. eyeglasses, spectacles also mānāffārd
 mānāffārd v.i. sprang out (for water); sprang from the mind (idea, suggestion)
 mān' n. spring, source
 mānāffārd v.t. clawed at
 mānqarra adj. ungainly, clumsy
 mānāffārd v.t. snatched, grabbed
 mānāqaga adj. irritable, ill-tempered
 amānāffārd v.t. denigrated
 amānāffārd v.t. denigrated
 mānāffārd n. eyeglasses, spectacles
 mānā adj. useless, unsuccessful
 —ārd was without hope, was irredemnable

mānā (in the Bible, food provided by God for the Israelites)
 mānāna adj. commonplace, of the lowest grade
 mānāq adj./n. heretic, heretical
 mānā n. pitchfork, fork (farm tool)
 mānārd n. thorns
 mānāna adj./n. twin
 —mānārd n. fork (in road)
 mānāna or ʔhā mānāna n. spoon
 mānātorakur n. wheel; rock
 mānārd n. s/he snatched, n. uprooted, snatched
 mānārd n. tangarine (orange)
 mānārd n. village
 mānārdāna n. villager, one who lives in a village
 mānārdāna adj./n. fellow-villager
 mānārd n. road, way; method, system
 mānārdāna n. traveller, passerby
 ārd mānārdāna on my way
 ārd mānārd mānārd crosscut
 yā ārd mānārd airlines
 yā ārd mānārd footpath, path, track
 mānā n. flock (of sheep, goats, etc.)
 swarm (of locusts, birds etc.)
 —fāri n. bunch of cowards
 mānāga n. lower jaw
 mandible see mānārd
 see yārd
 see mānārd
 mānā or ʔhā mānā n. hook

māmōra n. dust
 māyāśavai adj. spiritual,
 religious; theological
 māyāśavaiṇṇi n.
 spirituality, see
 also māḥ
 māñṇā n. period of
 six months
 māñṇāqā tellit n.
 midnight
 mānno n. fodder,
 animal food
 makkārdā v.t. advised,
 counselled
 mākāri adj/n. (one)
 who advises,
 advisor
 mākā n. advice
 —bet n. parliament
 yāmākā bet abal
 n. member of
 parliament
 mākakkārdā v.t. gave
 a certain amount of
 advice to
 tāmakkārdā v.i. was
 advised
 tāmakkārdā v.i. gathered
 together (e.g. to
 study a problem), held
 a seminar; asked
 advice from s/o; took
 counsel together, con-
 sulted each other
 tāmakkārdā v.t. dis-
 cussed (a problem)
 together, took counsel,
 sought advice, con-
 sulted
 amakkārdā v.t. asked
 advice; gave advice,
 consulted with s/o
 ammakāri adj/n. (one)
 who asks, gives,
 advice; counsellor,
 member of parliament
 yāhəgg — legal advisor
 asmakkārdā v.t. had
 (s/t) discussed
 mākāra n. trouble,
 distress, hardship, mis-
 fortune, tribulation

መከረኛ	mākārāḥa	adj.	mischievous, troublesome; (one) who is prone to trouble
መከር	mākār	n.	harvest-time; autumn also መክር
መከተ	makkādā	v.t.	defended oneself (from a blow etc.)
መከኛ	mākkač adja	(one)	who defends himself
መከታ	mākāta	n.	structure of a wall, lath; screen (against cold air, draughts);
ተመከተ	idammakkādā	n.	was defended
መከነ	makkānd	v.i.	became sterile, barren (women)
መከነ	mākkan	adj.	n. (one) who is sterile, barren
መከነነት	makkānnand	n.	sterility, barrenness
አመከነ	amakkānā	v.t.	made (s/o) sterile, barren
መከሳ	makkādda	n.	pillow, cushion
መከኝ	see አመከኝ		
መከና	mākina	n.	machine, mechanical device;
—ነጂ	motor car		
መከና ጸፈ	—nāji	n.	driver, chauffeur
መከና ጸፈ	bāmākina	ጸፈ	v.t.
መከና ጸፈ	typed also	ጸፈ	v.t.
መከና ጸፈ	yāmākina	māri	n.
መከና ጸፈ	steering wheel		
መከና ጸፈ	yāḥanāt	mākina	n.
መከና ጸፈ	lorry, truck		
መከና ጸፈ	yāḥaḥāt	mākina	n.
መከና ጸፈ	typewriter		
መከከል	makkakkāl	adj.	central, middle, medium; n. centre, middle
መከከልኛ	makkakkālāḥa	adj.	medium, average
መከከልኛው	መከከልኛው		Middle East
መከረፎ	mākraḥ	n.	tea kettle
መከረፍ	mākṣās	n.	snack;
መከረፍ	quick meal		(not at set mealtime)

١٥٠٧٧	malu = <i>malun</i> n. officer
	(army)
١٥٠٧٨	afzu n. cadet
١٥٠٧٩	madw n. sea wave,
	storm wave
١٥٠٨٠	mad'at n. daytime
١٥٠٨١	mad'at n. horror; wrath
	of God; huge
	number (for crowd of
	people); calamity
١٥٠٨٢	-awr n. doom sayers
١٥٠٨٣	mad'atfika adj.
	shocking, horrifying
١٥٠٨٤	mad'aza n. fragrance,
	odour
١٥٠٨٥	madzammazd v.t.
	sucked; drew out
	(molten gold, silver)
١٥٠٨٦	mazmaz adj. drawn
	out (molten gold,
	silver)
١٥٠٨٧	tamdzammazd v.i.
	was sucked; was
	drawn out (gold,
	silver)
١٥٠٨٨	mazabbard v.t. looted,
	pillaged, exploited
١٥٠٨٩	mazbari adj/n. (one)
	who loots, pillages
١٥٠٩٠	mazbara n. looting
	pillaging; exploitation
١٥٠٩١	tamdzabbard v.i.
	was looted, pillaged,
	was exploited
١٥٠٩٢	mazzand v.t. weighed,
	balanced
١٥٠٩٣	mazzanH adj/n. (one)
	who weighs; (one)
	who has good judge-
	ment
١٥٠٩٤	mizan n. scale; bal-
	ance; weight
١٥٠٩٥	yaleba n. scale
١٥٠٩٦	falefa n. false
١٥٠٩٧	mamdazzha n. in-
	strument, place for
	weighing; criterion
١٥٠٩٨	tamdazzand v.i. was
	weighed
١٥٠٩٩	tamdazzand v.t. was
	comparable (with),
	was in equilibrium,
	balanced one an-
	other

ተሰማሳዊ	tāmāzazān	adj/n.	(one) who is comparable (with), comparable, equivalent, symmetrical	
አሰማሳዊ	amāzāzān	v.t.	gave weight to; was heavier than, surpassed	
አሰማሳዊ	amāmāzāzān	v.t.	compared; balanced; had good judgement, evaluated; took into account	
አሰማሳዊ	amāmāzān	adj/n.	(one) who compares; (one) who balances; (one) who has good judgement; judicious (person)	
አሰማሳዊ	amāzāzān	v.t.	had (s/t) weighed	
ሰማሳዊ	māzāzān	v.t.	drew out (e.g. thread from cloth, sword from sheath)	
ሰማሳዊ	māzān	n.	bed	
ሰማሳዊ	māzāzān	adj.	behaviour, fault	
ተሰማሳዊ	māzāzāzān	adj.	troublesome	
ተሰማሳዊ	tāmāzāzān	v.i.	was drawn out	
ተሰማሳዊ	dulla tāmāzāzān		took up cudgels (to start fighting)	
አሰማሳዊ	—amāmāzāzān	v.t.	caused (s/o) to start fighting (took up cudgels)	
አሰማሳዊ	amāmāzāzān	v.t.	had (s/t) drawn out	
ሰማሳዊ	māzāzāzān	v.t.	registered, kept a record, had on file; enrolled; catalogued	
ሰማሳዊ	māzāgābi	n.	registrars	
ሰማሳዊ	māzāzān qalāl	n.	dictionary, lexicon	
ሰማሳዊ	māzāgā bet	n.	archives, record office	
—ያዘ	—yāzā	v.t.	kept records	
የአሰማሳዊ	yāhisab	māzāgāb	n.	accounts

၇၄၄	mān/sā n.	blotting paper; wiping up cloth
see	၈၅	
၈၈၄	mājsa adj./n.	cross-brood, crossbred (animals, particularly sheep)
၈၈၅	mājsa v.	came
၈၈၆	mājsa adj.	recent arrival
၈၈၇	in ḥāḥ	addis
၈၈၈	mājsa	newcomer
၈၈၉	mājsa n.	Day of Judgement
၈၉၀	yāmdā/jaw bimājsa	whatever may be
၈၉၁	—yāmsa	come what may!
၈၉၂	next week/ year	
၈၉၃	amājsa v.t.	brought, brought about
၈၉၄	amāmsa v.t.	helped to bring (s/t)
၈၉၅	amāmae n.	go-between (in marriage negotiations)
၈၉၆	asmājsa v.t.	had (s/t, s/o) brought
၈၉၇	asmāmae adj./n.	(one) who has s/o, s/t brought, importer (of goods)
၈၉၈	asmāmdāssā laki	n. import-export businessman
၈၉၉	see	၈၉၆
၈၉၁	mājsas n.	sweet potato also ḥāḥ
၈၉၂	mādmāmdā v.t.	kissed closely
၈၉၃	mādmāmdā v.t.	gave alms to the poor also
၈၉၄	see	၈၉၆
၈၉၅	mājsāw n.	season after the summer rains, autumn
၈၉၆	māsgawu's adj./n.	cripple, handicapped, person: stunted

一ツト ぬすたぬ n. solution (of a problem) see 一ツト
 一ツツ ぬすたぬ n. storage vessel (for the liquid dough used in making *angûra*)
 一ツ ぬすた n. hip-joint
 一ツツ ぬすだぬ adj. oblong
 一ツ ぬすたぬ n. brush (for cleaning ground grain)
 一ツツ ぬすたぬ n. penis
 一ツ ぬすたぬ n. head of a self help fraternity (ツツツ)
 一ツツ ぬすたぬ n. dirge, funeral chant
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ n. funeral chant leader
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ n. mortar (for grinding coffee, grain etc.), see 一ツツツ
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ v.i. became slippery; was worn smooth
 一ツツ ぬすたぬ adj. slippery; worn smooth
 一ツツ ぬすたぬ adj. slippery worn smooth; poverty-stricken
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ adj. slippery
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ v.i. dissolved, melted
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ adj./n. (s/t) which can be easily dissolved, melted
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ n. pessimism
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ adj. pessimistic; (one) who is a prophet of doom; ill-wisher
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ v.t. foretold disaster
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ n. one who predicts disaster
 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ or 一ツツツ ぬすたぬ v.i. shrank, softened; became shrunken and soft

ᐃᓂᓄ	muruwajjāśā or ᐃᓂᓄ
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	mu'a'ajjā v.t. ate up everything (<i>impolite in Ethiopia</i>); took every thing away
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	mujaś n. crumb, scraps cf. ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	tām'a'ajjā v.t. was eaten u.p.
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	was removed completely
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	lāzzaw yādīmu-a'ajjā adj. graceless, uncouth
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muwaččā or ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ m'
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	aččā v.t. cleaned one's teeth (especially with the small stick used in Ethiopia)
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	nāmuwuča n. s/t used to clean the teeth
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muwaččārā or ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	m'aččārā v.t. scratched (with the fingernails); scribbled
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muččarai n. a scratch
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muččar' adjn. (s/t) which is scratched, scribbled
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	moččāččārā v.t. scratched slightly, scribbled
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	tāmu'aččārā v.t. was scratched, was scribbled
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	tāmoččāččārā v.i. was scratched all over; was scribbled all over
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	asm'm'aččārā v.t. had s/z/o scratched by s/t
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muziga n. music
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	-tāzawwātā v.t. played music
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muziqāñña n. musician
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muz n. banana
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	muyyale n. jigger, chigoe
ᐃᓂᓄᐅᐅ	mudda n. hunk of meat

[illegible]

ተገለጽ *tāmallādā* v.i. was approachable (as a source of help)
 ገለጽ *māmmalaga* n. gift (to smooth the way for intercession)
 ለገለጽ *ammallādā* v.t. interceded for s/o
 ለገለጽ *ammalag* adj/n. (one) who makes intercession; job of being a go-between
 ለገለጽነት *ammalagennāt* n. intercession; job of being a go-between
 ገለጽ *māmmalaga* n. gift (to smooth the way for intercession)
 ገለጽ *mallāgā* v.i. became sticky, viscous
 ገለጽ *malaga* adj. sticky (e.g. dough mixture), viscous
 ገለጽነት *malagannāt* n. stickiness, gluey consistency, viscosity
 ገለጽነት *maholet* n. ecclesiastical song of praise
 ገለጽነት *maholetā* n. one who sings hymns of praise in church, cantor
 ገለጽነት *maholetay* n. cantor
 ገለጽነት *maholetā gāmbo* n. priests' song in praise of founder of a feast
 ገለጽነት *qane maholet* n. middle section of Ethiopian church i.e. between the Holy of Holies, corresponds to chantry of European church
 ገለጽነት *mahajan* n. womb, uterus
 ገለጽነት *mammite* n. form of address for small girl
 ገለጽነት *mammite* n. echo

ገለጽ *yigādāl*—n. echo
 ገለጽ *mammō* n. form of address for small boy
 ገለጽ *marā* v.i. forgave, was merciful; cancelled a debt
 ገለጽ *māhari* adj. merciful
 ገለጽ *māhrā* n. mercy, forgiveness; compassion
 ገለጽ *amārā*—n. Year of Grace, Anno Domini (A.D.)
 ገለጽ *yālā*—adv. ruthlessly
 ገለጽ *tāmard* v.i. was forgiven
 ገለጽ *tāmard* v.i. forgave each other
 ገለጽ *asmārā* v.t. had (s/o) forgiven
 ገለጽ *marrārā* v.t. gleaned, picked up
 ገለጽ *marari* adj/n. gleaner
 ገለጽ *marrākā* v.t. took captive; took the attention of
 ገለጽ *maraki* adj/n. (one) who takes s/o captive; who is attentive, takes the attraction of
 ገለጽ *marko* adj/n. (one) who is taken captive, booty
 ገለጽ *marko* n. adj (one) who is taken captive
 ገለጽ *tāmarrākā* v.t. was taken captive
 ገለጽ *tāmarakī* adj/n. (one) who is taken captive
 ገለጽ *see B.C.A.*
 ገለጽ *marragābiya* n. fan
 ገለጽ *see also ረብ*
 ገለጽ *mar* n. honey
 ገለጽ *marmalata* n. jam, marmalade
 ገለጽ *marf* n. gear (of car)
 ገለጽ *mark* n. grade (in exam.)
 ገለጽ *maryam* n. Mary
 ገለጽ *see ገለጽነት*
 ገለጽ *marda* n. glass ring (used as neck charm)

ገለጽ *masā* v.i. dug a hole
 ገለጽ *masa* n. tilled land, farm
 ገለጽ *masiro* n. pot, pitcher (usually of earthenware)
 ገለጽ *masingo* or *masingo* n. Ethiopian single-stringed violin
 ገለጽ *see ለብ*
 ገለጽ *masella* n. white sorghum
 ገለጽ *yabakar*—n. maize, also ገለጽ *ገለጽ*
 ገለጽ *masrak* adj. spiteful, vicious
 ገለጽ *maqadā* v.i. languished (in prison)
 ገለጽ *maq* n. coarse woollen cloth
 ገለጽ *matāb* n. neck-band (worn under the shirt, sign of Christianity); religion (Christian)
 ገለጽ *matr* n. crowd of small children
 ገለጽ *mata* evening
 ገለጽ *yāmata*—at last, at the end
 ገለጽ *matematik* n. mathematics
 ገለጽ *mat* also *maq* m'a't n. wrath of God; multitude, crowd of people
 ገለጽ *matot* n. coffee-pot stand
 ገለጽ *mahobār* n. association; self-help group; company
 ገለጽ *see ለብ*
 ገለጽ *mahobār(ā)* tāhha n. member of a society, association, self-help group
 ገለጽ *mahobārāwī* adj. social; pertaining to society or group
 ገለጽ *habrāt* n. unity; union
 ገለጽ *habrāt* sabb n. society
 ገለጽ *mahatām* n. seal, rubber stamp, see ለገጽ
 ገለጽ *man* inter. adj. who

ገለጽ *manamam* pron. nobody, not anyone, not anything; anybody, anyone, everyone
 ገለጽ *manamam* pron. whoever
 ገለጽ *man alābbā* n. bay
 ገለጽ *manāzāwā* n. riff-raff, street-boy, person of no family
 ገለጽ *manamam* pron. pl. who?
 ገለጽ *see ለገጽነት*
 ገለጽ *manqur* n. Adam's apple
 ገለጽ *manquram* n. person who has a large Adam's apple
 ገለጽ *manke* also *manqur* n. spoon
 ገለጽ *see ገለጽ*
 ገለጽ *ma'arāg* n. rank, title
 ገለጽ *ma'arāg* bis a. one who acts below his station, in an undignified way
 ገለጽ *ma'arāgā* or *ገጽ*
 ገለጽ *ma'arāgā* n. a pretentious person, one who gives himself airs
 ገለጽ *ma'arāgā* n. sanction
 ገለጽ *ma'arāg* n. storm (at sea)
 ገለጽ *ma'akāl* n. centre
 ገለጽ *ma'akālāwī* adj. central
 ገለጽ *—māngast* n. central government
 ገለጽ *ma'azān* n. corner, angle
 ገለጽ *ma'azān* alām n. cardinal points of the compass
 ገለጽ *ma'add* n. the meal-table also ገጽ *maadd*
 ገለጽ *—bet* also ገጽ *maadd*
 ገለጽ *maadd* n. kitchen
 ገለጽ *ma'adan* n. mine; minerals
 ገለጽ *see ገጽ*
 ገለጽ *mayd aḥ* n. Noah's flood (lit. water of destruction)

ገይል mayl n. mile (*English distance measure*)
ገይክሮስጥ maykroskopp n. microscope
ገይያ see ለያል
ገይያት madlyas n. blemish
ገይያታ madayāt n.
bismished
ገይጋ madagga n. large water pot (*earthenware*)
ገይ mado adv. opposite; yonder
ገይር bahar — n. abroad
ገይገት magāt n. ladder
ገይገት magārāt n. nape of the neck
— ገይገት n. gangster
ገይገት magā v.t. drunk
ገይገት amagā v.t. sipped loudly, sucked up (to wash down food which is difficult to swallow)
ገይገት mamagiyā n. a drink to wash down food
ገይገት maggārd v.t. fitted reinforcing beams (in house walls)
ገይገት magār n. wall reinforcing beam
ገይገት idāmaggārd v.i. was fitted with reinforcing beams
ገይገት ammaggārd v.t. helped (s/o) to reinforce a wall
ገይገት asmaggārd v.t. had (a wall) fitted with reinforcing beams
ገይገት maggādd v.t. stoked up, fuelled (e.g. a wood burning oven)
ገይገት magādo n. firewood
ገይገት idāmaggādd v.i. was stoked up, fuelled
ገይገት maggādd v.i. became idle, lax in, lazy in his work
ገይገት mago/a adj. idle, slack, lazy

ገይገት magajannūti n. idleness
ገይገት magaḡ adj. idle, slack, lazy
ገይገት magajannūti n. idleness
ገይገት amaggādd v.t. influenced (s/o) to be lazy, idle, spoiled (a child)
ገይገት amagaḡ adj/n. (one) who influences (s/o) to be idle, lazy; (s/t) that spoils (a child)
ገይገት mag n. weft (in cloth weaving), wool
ገይገት magasit n. the morrow, the next day
ገይገት bāmaggasit the following morning, the following day
ገይገት maggādd also ገይገት māksādd n. Tuesday
ገይገት maf n. swampy place, bog
ገይገት mafam adj. swampy, boggy
ገይገት mafad n. sickle see ለገይገት
ገይገት metar n. metre
ገይገት mātārd v.t. measured (with a metre)
ገይገት menjo n. hook
ገይገት mekanik n. mechanic
ገይገት meda n. field, grassy plain
ገይገት yajor — n. battlefield
ገይገት medamma n. level plain, level ground
ገይገት meda fasyāl n. gazelle
ገይገት meday n. medal
ገይገት meḡar general n. major-general
— ገይገት — m suffix. also, too and
ገይገት mahur n. intellectual, learned, scholar
ገይገት mahwar n. orbit
ገይገት see ለገይገት

ገይገት massarāḡ n. good tidings, good news
ገይገት masraq n. East
ገይገት mākkakāddānaw — the Middle-East
ገይገት masraqawil n. Eastern
ገይገት masfir n. secret: private affairs
ገይገት masfirāddā n. confident
ገይገት masfirawil adj. confidential, secret
ገይገት bāmasfir adv. confidentially
ገይገት maraq n. saliva
ገይገት moraqun yāmaqā adj. well-experienced (in life); serious - minded
ገይገት marat n. daughter-in-law, sister-in-law
ገይገት marri n. in ገይገት yāmarri adj. serious e.g. ገይገት ገይገት I am serious
ገይገት marg n. beard (of grain)
ገይገት maadisso n. central-pillar (of traditional Ethiopian house)
ገይገት masa n. lunch
ገይገት massar n. are
ገይገት mass n. personal preference, thing one likes most (car etc.)
ገይገት massarawil ገይገት ገይገት mamar n. nail (carpentry etc.)
ገይገት massarw n. lens
ገይገት masf n. termite
ገይገት masf see also ገይገት
ገይገት mist n. wife
ገይገት mistat n. evening see ገይገት
ገይገት maggaḡ n. adj. envious, spiteful
ገይገት maggāddādd n. envy, spite
ገይገት manu igter adj. pron. which?
ገይገት manabab adv. perhaps
ገይገት manaman pron. something; anything; nothing

ገይገት manamense adj. degraded, worthless (of people)
ገይገት man int. adj. pron. what?
ገይገት manaman pron. nothing
ገይገት manamā conj. phrase however... whatever
ገይገት man qayyāra I wouldn't dare do such a thing (except that... this phrase introduces an excuse)
— ገይገት — alidāddā what does it matter? what is wrong with it?
— ገይገት — albet also ገይገት
ገይገት qā manabab adv. perhaps, possibly
ገይገት mandan n. interj. adj. what!
ገይገት manamā encl. how! man gāddāddā encl. phr. what do I care!
ገይገት idāman what for?
ገይገት idāman why?
ገይገት idāman size when?
ገይገት manā n. clay amphora (medium stand, for making pills)
ገይገት mandāddā n. hired shepherd
ገይገት mandā n. wages (for hired shepherd), wage
ገይገት managāddā n. great-great-grandfather
ገይገት manar n. lower lip
ገይገት see ገይገት
ገይገት manā n. wish, desire, aspiration, ambition, see ገይገት
ገይገት manarab n. typhoon
ገይገት manarab n. vom

F66-92 ma'rabawi west-
 ern
00+ F66-1 bāsd ma'rab to-
 wards the West
F66-6 ma'rab n. chapter, see
 also 066
F5C mador n. earth,
 country, land
F5C 070 ymador wāgāb n. equa-
 tor, also F5C 07
-F6A walia n. pole
F5L 0A mādā bāda n.
 wilderness, desert
F5L-2 madrawi adj. earthly,
 of the earth
F5H madojja n. oven,
 fireplace
F5QC magbar n. virtue
F5C see 05C
F7 maf n. labour
 (pains of childbirth)
 amaf v.i. was in
 labour
F7-7 see 05F-7
F7-7 mafjā n. irony
F7-7 maf at also 05F-7 mafat
 n. the second Advent,
 Judgement Day, the
 second coming of
 Christ see 05F-7
F7A mollā v. was oval,
 egg-shaped; was
 sausage-shaped
-AA 0A mulib alā v. was
 slightly oval, egg-
 shaped
F7A molala adj. oval, egg-
 shaped; sausage-
 shaped
F7A17 molallamā n. oval
 shape; sausage shape
F7A7A molāmmō v.
 oval, egg-shaped,
 sausage-shaped
 mulmul adj. oval
 egg-shaped, sausage-
 shaped
F7A7A molm'alla adj.
 sausage shaped
F7A77 mollāq adj. spoiled
 (child), also F7A77
F7A mollāq v.i. cropped

close (hair, grass etc)
 mullāq n. last sorap
 (soap, etc.)
-A07 mubūm wafā v.i.
 went broke, was
 bankrupt
-A7 muf adj. destitute,
 having lost every-
 thing
F7A mollāq n. swindler,
 dishonest, cheat
F7A tāmollāq v.i. was
 robbed completely, was
 fleeced
A7A amollāq v.i. slipped
 (e.g. wet soap from
 grasp)
A7A7 amollāq adj. slip-
 pery
F7A mollāq v.i. laughed
 inanely, laughed for
 nothing of, 7A7A
F7A7 mollāq adj. given to
 inane laughter
F7A7A tāmollāq v.i.
 laughed inanely,
 pointlessly
F7A molla also 05A malla v.i.
 v.i. was full, became
 full; filled out, filled
 up; was plentiful;
 overflow; charged
 (battery); wound
 (a watch)
-A muba adj. full, whole
 complete
-A7 laba n. suit
-A7C qatā n. even num-
 ber
-0-0 bāmū adv. entirely,
 fully, completely,
 wholly
0-0/07A bāmū/ bāmolla adv.
 entirely, fully, in
 full, all over
-A7 labb adv. whole-
 heartedly
h7A 7A kāmolla goddā by
 and large, roughly,
 approximately, more
 or less
A7A amolla v.i. was
 fattened

-A7 mulat n. extent to
 which s/t. is filled;
 overflow; abundance
F7-7 yāwaha—n. flood
-0-7 māmuya n. device
 for, means of filling;
 noun in apposition
F7A molalla v.t. poured
 out (e.g. from glass
 to glass)
F7A tāmolla v.p. was filled
F7A tām'alla v.i. was
 successful (in an enter-
 prise, undertaking,
 etc.) was complete,
 was done completely
F7A7A yātām'alla adj. full,
 exhaustive, complete,
 perfect
FA7A7A yātām'alla adj.
 incomplete, imper-
 fect, inadequate
A7A amm'alla v.t. made
 up (a sum of money) to
 the required amount;
 completed, met the
 need
777 mām'aya n. means
 of making up to re-
 quired amount; com-
 plement (gram.)
A7A7A amollalla v.t. filled
 up (one vessel, con-
 tainer, from several
 partially full)
A7A7A asmolla v.t. has s/o
 fill
F7A7A morāmmorā v.i. was
 extremely hungry, felt
 the pangs of extreme
 hunger
F7A7A morrādā v.t. filed s/t
 (i.e. with a metal file)
-A7A mārādā n. action
 of filing
F7A7A morād n. file (metal)
F7A7A tāmorrādā v.i. was
 filed
A7A7A7A asmorrādā v.t. had
 (s/t) filed
F7A mora n. abdominal fat
F7A moral n. morale,
 morals

F7A moras n. mandrel,
 clamp (H.)
F7A7A mošillāq v.t. burned
 scalded (e.g. with
 boiling water)
F7A7A mollāq adj. n.
 utterly dishonest,
 without scruple; per-
 sistently and deliber-
 ately untruthful
F7A7A7A tāmollāq v.t. was
 scalded, badly burned;
 was robbed com-
 pletely
F7A7A mošširā v.i. accomm-
 odated and entertain-
 ed newly wed couple
-A7A7A majarri n. bride
-A7A7A muššarra n. bride
 groom
F7A7A7A tāmōšširā v. spent
 (one's honeymoon)
F7A moq v.i. got hot, be-
 came warm (weather),
 moqārā I feel hot
F7A7A moqāw felt warm;
 got slightly drunk
0A7A zot moqā warmed
 oneself by the fire
0A7A jāhā—warmed one-
 self in the sun
-A7A maq adj. hot, warm;
 n. thick broth
 (made mainly of flour
 and butter)
-A7A7A maqā n. heat, tem-
 perature, warmth
F7A7A moqat adj. warm,
 hot
A7A7A amōq v.t. warmed
 s/t., made s/t warm,
 heated up, kept
 warm
77A7A7A mamōqiya n. heater,
 device for heating
F7A7A7A tām'annāq v.t. gave
 warmth to each other,
 reached a climax
 (party, ceremony,
 song etc.)
F7A7A7A7A yātām'annāq
 adj. animated, full
 of cheer

h330 ammi'am'agā v.t.
 caused (s/t) to reach
 its climax; made (the
 party) go, gave life,
 enlivened up (a party
 etc.)
h332 ammi'am'agi n. one
 who makes a party
 lively, gets things
 going
h334 asmoqā v.t. had (s/t)
 warmed
4444 mogām'mogā v.i. be-
 came morbid, infected
 (of wound); became
 rotten (fruit etc.)
4444 muqm'iq adj. swollen,
 morbid, full of pus
 (wound); rotten (fruit
 etc.)
4444 moqm'agga adj. swol-
 len, full of pus
 (wound); rotten
 (fruit etc.)
4444 moqm'agga syn a. adj.
 rheumy-eyed (person)
4444 amogām'mogā v.i. be-
 came morbid, infected
 (of wound; became
 rotten (fruit etc.)
44 morā v.i. died
44 mur adj. dead; adv.
 Truly! Certainly!
 (col.)
4444 abbate yamut i give-
 you my word of
 honour
4444 yāmut lā n. orphan
4444 yāmut gōraj death
 penalty
4444 —ford death sentence
4444 yamut bāqga ford
 capital punishment
4444 mutalā adj. inactive,
 lazy, lacking initiative
4444 mor n. death
4444 monopol n. monopoly
4444 morā adj. fool, silly,
 foolish
4444 makkārā v.t. tried,
 tested, attempted
4444 makkari n/adj. (one)
 who tries, tests

4444 mukkāra n. trial, test
4444 tāmkakkārā v.t. made
 a trial, test (often of
 strength, skill etc.)
4444 between one another
4444 tāmkakkārā v.t. tried
 each other out, had
 a test of strength
4444 tāmkakkārā v.t.
 tried each other out,
 put each other to
 the test
4444 ammokakkārā v.t.
 caused (s/o), (s/t) to
 be tested, tried out
4444 ammi'akkārā v.t.
 caused (people) to
 have a mutual test
 (strength etc.)
4444 asmokkārā v.t. had
 i/s tried out
4444 makkārā v.t. fattened
 up (sheep, goat)
4444 makkāc n. adj. (one)
 who fattens up (sheep
 goat)
4444 mukkat n. animal
 which is fattened up
 (sheep, goat)
4444 tāmkakkārā v.t. was,
 fattened up (sheep,
 goat)
4444 ammokkārā v.t. had
 (sheep, goat) fat-
 tened up
4444 makkārā also 3333
4444 m'akkākā v.i. was
 overcooked, overripe,
 overfed (flabby)
4444 mukakk alā v.i. be
 extremely overcooked,
 overripe, overfed
 (flabby)
4444 mokie n. namesake
4444 mozzā v.i. became
 unbearably boring,
 oppressive (speech
 behaviour); became
 importunate
4444 mozaza adj. impor-
 tunate, boring, op-
 pressive (speech,
 behaviour)

4444 mozazannā n. tire-
 someness, importunity,
 quality of being
 boring, dullness
4444 muazz alā v.i. be-
 came boring, tiresome
4444 moyā or 4444 myya n.
 special, ability, craft,
 profession
4444 moyatāhha n. daily
 labourer
4444 bālmoyā adj. n.
 (one) who is skilled
 well-trained, who has
 wide experience, expert
4444 model n. design, model
4444 mozzārā v.i. overfilled,
 filled to excess
4444 muzzār adbrāgi
 v.i. overfilled hastily,
 pour in more than
 one wanted to (by
 mistake)
4444 tāmozzārā v.i.
 poured in too great
 a quantity
4444 *mogzā v.i.
 appreciated, liking
4444 gorma mogz n. dig-
 nity, high esteem
4444 amogzā v.t. spoke
 well (of s/o)
4444 amogzā n/adj. (one)
 who speaks well of
 another
4444 amogagzā v.t. spoke
 well of s/o often, fre-
 quently
4444 tāmogzā v.t. was
 spoken of, praised
4444 tāmogzā n. adj. (one)
 who is praised,
 honoured
4444 tāmogagzā v.t.
 praised, spoke well of
 each other
4444 moggātā v.t. made
 a case against s/o
 (incourt); disputed,
 argued
4444 moggāc n/adj. (one)

who makes a case
 against s/o (in court);
 (one) who disputes
 argues
4444 mugot n. argument,
 dispute (e.g. before
 a judge)
4444 tāmm'aggātā v.t. made
 a case against s/o;
 disputed, argued
4444 tāmm'ogāc n. s/o
 who represents an-
 other in court (not
 necessarily a lawyer);
 one skilled in pre-
 senting legal cases
4444 ammi'aggātā v.t. arbit-
 rated
4444 ammi'agāc n. arbit-
 rator (legal)
4444 ammogzā v.t. caused
 s/o to be accused
 before the court
4444 moggādā v.t. made
 trouble; caused a
 storm; made diffi-
 culties
4444 moggādāhha n. trouble
 make
4444 mogdā n. wave, tide
4444 moggā v.i. became
 emaciated, wasted
 away
4444 mogga adj. em-
 aciated, thin checked,
 thin faced
4444 mugag yalā v.i. very
 thin faced, extremely
 emaciated, ugly
4444 mogzī n. nurse (for
 children); guardian,
 trustee
4444 *mōām'moj
 mōām'oj adj. aggres-
 sive in speech and
 facial expression
4444 mōm'ajā adj. aggres-
 sive in speech, having
 a tendency to thrust
 the fact at one's op-
 ponent in argument
4444 mufi of adj. aggressive
 in speech and facial
 expression

